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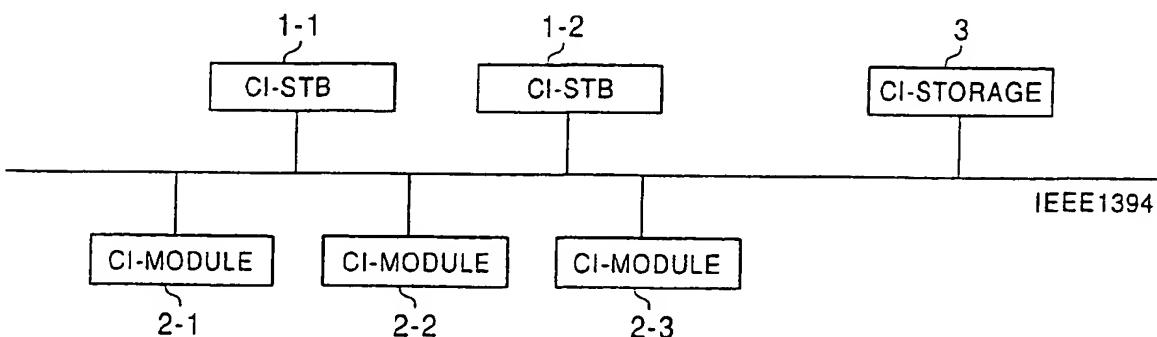
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(54) Method and apparatus for receiving and processing digital broadcast signals

(57) The construction of a receiving apparatus for receiving a broadcast from a plurality of broadcasting providers is simplified. In a receiving apparatus for receiving a broadcast from a plurality of broadcasting providers, of the function blocks which constitute the receiving apparatus, a block used in common irrespective of

the broadcasting provider is formed as a common block, and a block different from one broadcasting provider to another is formed as an independent block. These blocks are connected to each other through an IEEE1394 interface, and the common block is shared among the plurality of blocks which are not used in common, so that a receiving process is performed.

FIG. 1



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Description

[0001] The present invention relates to an information processing apparatus, an information processing method, and a transmission medium and, more particularly, to an information processing apparatus which receives a digital broadcast transmitted from a plurality of broadcasting providers and reproduces this digital broadcast, an information processing method, and a transmission medium.

[0002] With the advances in image and sound compression technology, etc., digital broadcasts are being realized.

[0003] Conventional digital broadcast receiving apparatuses respond to only broadcasting signals from a specific broadcasting provider. Therefore, when a broadcast from a plurality of broadcasting providers is to be received, there is a problem in that a plurality of receiving apparatuses are required, and the financial burden on a user is consequently large.

[0004] Also, in order to dispose a receiving apparatus, an appropriate amount of space is required. Therefore, when a broadcast from a plurality of broadcasting providers is to be received, there is also a problem in that the space occupied by the receiving apparatus cannot be ignored.

[0005] The present invention addresses the problem of receiving a broadcast from a plurality of broadcasting providers by using a simple apparatus.

[0006] According to a first aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information processing apparatus comprising: receiving means for receiving broadcasting signals; selection means for selecting signals of a predetermined channel from the broadcasting signals received by the receiving means; demodulation means for demodulating signals of a predetermined channel selected by the selection means into a data stream composed of a plurality of information; and output means for outputting the data stream demodulated by the demodulation means to an external apparatus through an interface.

[0007] According to a second aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information processing method comprising: a receiving step of receiving broadcasting signals; a selection step of selecting signals of a predetermined channel from the broadcasting signals received in the receiving step; a demodulation step of demodulating signals of a predetermined channel selected in the selection step into a data stream composed of a plurality of information; and an output step of outputting the data stream demodulated in the demodulation step to an external apparatus through an interface.

[0008] According to a third aspect of the present invention, there is provided a transmission medium which transmits a computer program comprising: a receiving step of receiving broadcasting signals; a selection step of selecting signals of a predetermined channel from the broadcasting signals received in the receiving step; a

demodulation step of demodulating signals of a predetermined channel selected in the selection step into a data stream formed of a plurality of information; and an output step of outputting the data stream demodulated in the demodulation step to an external apparatus through an interface.

[0009] According to a fourth aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information processing apparatus comprising: input means for inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface; separation means for separating a plurality of information contained in the data stream input by the input means; decoding means for decoding each of the plurality of information separated by the separation means; and output means for outputting the plurality of information decoded by the decoding means to a corresponding reproduction apparatus.

[0010] According to a fifth aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information processing method comprising: an input step of inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface; a separation step of separating a plurality of information contained in the data stream input in the input step; a decoding step of decoding each of the plurality of information separated in the separation step; and an output step of outputting the plurality of information decoded in the decoding step to a corresponding reproduction apparatus.

[0011] According to a sixth aspect of the present invention, there is provided a transmission medium which transmits a computer program comprising: an input step of inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface; a separation step of separating a plurality of information contained in the data stream input in the input step; a decoding step of decoding each of the plurality of information separated in the separation step; and an output step of outputting the plurality of information decoded in the decoding step to a corresponding reproduction apparatus.

[0012] According to a seventh aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information processing apparatus comprising: input means for inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface; descrambling means for descrambling the data stream input by the input means; and output means for outputting the data stream descrambled by the descrambling means to an external apparatus through an interface.

[0013] According to an eighth aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information processing method comprising: an input step of inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface; a descrambling step of descrambling the data stream input in the input step; and an output step of outputting the data stream descrambled in the descrambling step to an external apparatus through an interface.

[0014] According to a ninth aspect of the present invention, there is provided a transmission medium com-

pri sing a computer program comprising, an input step of inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface; a descrambling step of descrambling the data stream input in the input step; and an output step of outputting the data stream descrambled in the descrambling step to an external apparatus through an interface.

[0015] According to a tenth aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information processing apparatus comprising: input means for inputting, through an interface, a data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and then an encryption process is performed; decoding means for decoding the encrypted data stream which has been input by the input means; and storage means for storing the data stream decoded by the decoding means.

[0016] According to an eleventh aspect of the present invention, there is provided an information processing method comprising: an input step of inputting, through an interface, a data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and then an encryption process is performed; a decoding step of decoding the encrypted data stream which has been input in the input step; and a storing step of storing the data stream decoded in the decoding step.

[0017] According to a twelfth aspect of the present invention, there is provided a transmission medium which transmits a computer program comprising: an input step of inputting, through an interface, a data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and then an encryption process is performed; a decoding step of decoding the encrypted data stream which has been input in the input step; and a storing step of storing the data stream decoded in the decoding step.

[0018] In the information processing apparatus in accordance with the first aspect of the present invention, the information processing method in accordance with the second aspect of the present invention, and the transmission medium in accordance with the third aspect of the present invention, broadcasting signals are received, the signal of a predetermined channel is selected from the received broadcasting signals, the selected signal of the predetermined channel is demodulated into a data stream composed of a plurality of information, and the demodulated data stream is output to an external apparatus through an interface. For example, broadcasting signals are received by an antenna, the signal of a predetermined channel is selected from the received broadcasting signals, the selected signal of the predetermined channel is demodulated into a data stream composed of a plurality of information, such as sound and images, and the demodulated data stream is output to an external apparatus through an interface.

[0019] In the information processing apparatus in accordance with the fourth aspect of the present invention, the information processing method in accordance with the fifth aspect of the present invention, and the trans-

mission medium in accordance with the sixth aspect of the present invention, a data stream processed by an external apparatus is input through an interface a plurality of information contained in the input data stream is separated, each of the plurality of separated information is decoded, and the plurality of decoded information is output to a corresponding reproduction apparatus. For example, a data stream processed by an external apparatus is input through an IEEE1394 interface, the plurality of information, such as sound and images, contained in the input data stream is separated, each of the plurality of separated information is decoded, and the plurality of decoded information is output to a corresponding reproduction apparatus.

[0020] In the information processing apparatus in accordance with the seventh aspect of the present invention, the information processing method in accordance with the eighth aspect of the present invention, and the transmission medium in accordance with the ninth aspect of the present invention, a data stream processed by an external apparatus is input through an interface, the input data stream is descrambled, and the descrambled data stream is output to an external apparatus through an interface. For example, a data stream processed by an external apparatus is input through an IEEE1394 interface, the input data stream is descrambled, and the descrambled data stream is output to an external apparatus through the IEEE1394 interface.

[0021] In the information processing apparatus in accordance with the tenth aspect of the present invention, the information processing method in accordance with the eleventh aspect of the present invention, and the transmission medium in accordance with the twelfth aspect of the present invention, a data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and then an encryption process is performed is input through an interface, the input encrypted data stream is decoded, and the decoded data stream is stored. A data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and then an encryption process is performed is input through an IEEE1394 interface, the input encrypted data stream is decoded, and the decoded data stream is stored in a memory.

[0022] Embodiments of the invention will now be described, by way of example only, with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

[0023] Fig. 1 is a block diagram showing an example of the construction of one embodiment of the present invention.

[0024] Fig. 2 is a block diagram showing a detailed example of the construction of a CI-STB 1 shown in Fig. 1.

[0025] Fig. 3 is a block diagram showing a detailed example of the construction of a CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 1.

[0026] Fig. 4 is a block diagram showing a detailed example of the construction of a CI-Storage 3 shown in

Fig. 1.

[0027] Fig. 5 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-STB 1.

[0028] Fig. 6 is a block diagram showing an example of the construction of a CI-STB 1a.

[0029] Fig. 7 is a block diagram showing an example of the construction of a CI-Post_STB 1b.

[0030] Fig. 8 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-Post_STB 1b.

[0031] Fig. 9 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 1.

[0032] Fig. 10 is a block diagram showing still another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 1.

[0033] Fig. 11 is a block diagram showing yet still another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 1.

[0034] Fig. 12 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-STB 1 shown in Fig. 1.

[0035] Fig. 13 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-Storage 3 shown in Fig. 1.

[0036] Fig. 14 is a flowchart illustrating an example of the process performed by the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 11.

[0037] Fig. 15 is a block diagram showing a detailed example of the construction of a CI-Modem 4.

[0038] Fig. 16 is a block diagram showing a detailed example of the construction of a CI-Card 5.

[0039] Fig. 17 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-Post_STB 1b.

[0040] Fig. 18 is a flowchart illustrating an example of a process performed in the embodiment of Fig. 17.

[0041] Fig. 19 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 1.

[0042] Fig. 1 is a view showing an example of the construction of an embodiment of an information processing apparatus of the present invention.

[0043] In this figure, CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 receive a broadcasting signal from a broadcasting provider and demodulate it, and then output the demodulated data stream via an IEEE1394 interface. The demodulated data stream is subjected to a predetermined process by CI-Modules 2-1 to 2-3, is input to the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 again, whereby the plurality of information contained in the data stream is separated and then the obtained information is reproduced, respectively.

[0044] The CI-Modules 2-1 to 2-3 perform a descrambling process on the data stream output from the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2, and output the obtained stream via the IEEE1394 interface.

[0045] Since this descrambling process is unique to each broadcasting provider, each of the CI-Modules 2-1 to 2-3 performs a descrambling process on a data stream from a predetermined broadcasting provider.

[0046] A CI-Storage 3 records a data stream output from the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 or the CI-Modules 2-1 to 2-3.

[0047] Fig. 2 is a block diagram showing a detailed example of the construction of the CI-STB 1 shown in Fig. 1.

[0048] In this figure, a tuner 10 receives an RF (radio frequency) signal from a broadcasting provider and extracts a signal of a predetermined frequency. A demodulator 11 demodulates the signal of the predetermined frequency extracted by the tuner 10 so as to be converted into a data stream.

[0049] A digital interface 12, which is an interface that complies with the IEEE1394 standard, outputs a data stream demodulated by the demodulator 11 to an external apparatus and inputs a data stream from an external apparatus.

[0050] A demultiplexer 13 separates a plurality of information which form a data stream (a data stream on which a descrambling process has been performed) input from the external apparatus through the digital interface 12, and supplies it to an AV (Audio Video) decoder 14.

[0051] The AV decoder 14 decodes each of the plurality of information separated by the demultiplexer 13. More specifically, the AV decoder 14 decodes, for example, each of the sound information and the image information separated by the demultiplexer 13, and outputs the obtained sound signals and image signals.

[0052] An MPU (Microprocessor Unit) 15 controls each section of the apparatus and performs a predetermined computation process as required.

[0053] Fig. 3 is a block diagram showing a detailed example of the construction of the CI-Modules 2-1 to 2-3 shown in Fig. 1.

[0054] In this figure, a digital interface 21, which is an interface that complies with the IEEE1394 standard, inputs a data stream output from the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 and outputs a data stream on which a descrambling process has been performed by a descrambler 22.

[0055] An MPU 23 controls each section of the apparatus, and performs various computations as required.

[0056] Fig. 4 is a block diagram showing a detailed example of the construction of the CI-Storage 3 shown in Fig. 1.

[0057] In this figure, a digital interface 31 is an interface that complies with the IEEE1394 standard in the same manner as in the above-described case.

[0058] A storage section 32, formed of a semiconductor memory and a magnetic recording medium, stores a data stream output from the digital interface 31, and reads a stored data stream and outputs it to the digital interface 31, under the control of an MPU 33.

[0059] The MPU 33 controls each section of the apparatus and performs a predetermined computation as required.

[0060] Next, the operation of the above embodiment is described.

[0061] It is assumed that a broadcasting signal (RF signal) from a particular broadcasting provider A is received by the tuner 10 of the CI-STB 1-1. The tuner 10 extracts a signal of a predetermined frequency from the broadcasting signal and outputs it to the demodulator 11.

[0062] The demodulator 11 performs a demodulation process on the broadcasting signal of the predetermined frequency extracted by the tuner 10 and outputs the obtained data stream to the digital interface 12.

[0063] The digital interface 12 outputs the data stream supplied from the demodulator 11 as a sequence of packets that comply with the IEEE1394 standard. At this time, the data stream is transmitted in an Isochronous transfer mode suitable for real-time reproduction of images, sound, etc.

[0064] The communications among the MPUs of respective apparatuses through the IEEE1394 are performed by asynchronous transfer.

[0065] The data stream output from the CI-STB 1-1 is supplied, for example, to the CI-Module 2-1.

[0066] The digital interface 21 of the CI-Module 2-1 inputs the data stream output from the CI-STB 1-1 and supplies it to the descrambler 22. The descrambler 22 performs a descrambling process on the data stream supplied from the digital interface 21. As a result, the scrambling, which has been performed on the data stream by the broadcasting provider in order to prohibit viewing by someone other than a subscriber, is released.

[0067] The output of the descrambler 22 is supplied to the digital interface 21 again. As a result, the digital interface 21 outputs the output of the descrambler 22 as a sequence of packets that comply with the IEEE1394 standard.

[0068] The sequence of packets output from the CI-Module 2-1 are received by the CI-STB 1-1 again.

[0069] The digital interface 12 of the CI-STB 1-1 receives the sequence of packets sent from the CI-Module 2-1 and supplies them to the demultiplexer 13.

[0070] The demultiplexer 13 separates a plurality of information contained in the data stream output from the digital interface 12. For example, in the case where this data stream is composed of sound data and image data, the demultiplexer 13 separates it into the sound data and the image data and supplies them to the AV decoder 14.

[0071] The AV decoder 14 decodes the information separated by the demultiplexer 13 and outputs it. For example, in the case where the data stream is composed of sound data and image data, the AV decoder 14 performs a decompression process on each of the sound data and the image data and outputs the obtained sound signals and image signals.

[0072] In the case where predetermined control information is supplied from the MPU 15 or the MPU 23 to the CI-Storage 3 through the IEEE1394 interface, the CI-Storage 3 records the data stream transmitted be-

tween the CI-STB 1-1 and the CI-Module 2-1. More specifically, the MPU 33 receiving a control command instructing that the data stream be recorded controls the digital interface 31 so that the received data stream is supplied to the storage section 32. As a result, the data stream is stored in the storage section 32.

[0073] It is also possible to supply the data stream stored in the storage section 32 in this manner to the CI-STB 1-1 and the CI-Module 2-1 and to reproduce it.

[0074] In the above, a case is described in which a broadcasting signal from the broadcasting provider A is received. In the case where a broadcasting signal from a broadcasting provider B is received and a descrambling process corresponding to the broadcasting provider B is performed by the CI-Module 2-2, for example, a data stream received by the CI-STB 1-1 is subjected to a descrambling process by the CI-Module 2-2, and then is supplied to the CI-STB 1-1 again, whereby the data stream is decoded into the original sound signals and image signals.

[0075] Also, if it is assumed that the CI-Module 2-3 corresponds to a broadcasting provider C, while the CI-STB 1-1 is receiving the broadcast of the broadcasting provider A by using the CI-Module 2-1, the CI-STB 1-2 is able to receive a broadcast of the broadcasting provider B or the broadcasting provider C by using the CI-Module 2-2 or the CI-Module 2-3. Furthermore, it is also possible for the CI-STB 1-1 and the CI-STB 1-2 to receive the data stream which is being output by the CI-Module 2-1 at the same time.

[0076] In the manner described above, since the portions formed of the same components are formed into CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 irrespective of the broadcasting provider and the descrambler 22 requiring a process unique to each broadcasting provider is formed into independent components as CI-Modules 2-1 to 2-3, in a case in which broadcasting signals from a plurality of broadcasting providers are received, a common function block can be shared, making it possible to view many broadcasts at a low cost.

[0077] Fig. 5 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 shown in Fig. 1. Components in Fig. 5 which correspond to those of Fig. 2 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted.

[0078] In the embodiment of Fig. 5, in comparison with the case of Fig. 2, a PID (Packet ID) filter 100 is newly added. The remaining construction is the same as in the case of Fig. 2.

[0079] The PID filter 100 extracts only a predetermined program from the data stream output from the demodulator 11 and supplies it to the digital interface 12.

[0080] Next, the operation of the above embodiment is described.

[0081] In the case where the sound data and the image data which form the broadcast received by the tuner 10 has been compressed in accordance with MPEG (Moving Picture Experts Group), there is a case in which

a plurality of programs have been multiplexed on one data stream.

[0082] In the case where such a broadcasting signal is received, the PID filter 100 extracts only the packet for the desired program from the transport stream output from the demodulator 11 by referring to a PID (Packet ID of MPEG) and supplies it to the digital interface 12. As a result, since only the packet for the desired program is sent out from the digital interface 12, for example, the amount of processing in the CI-Modules 2-1 to 2-3 is reduced, and in the case where the data stream is stored in the CI-Storage 3, it is possible to reduce the required storage capacity.

[0083] Although, in the above embodiment, the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 include the PID filter 100, it is possible for the CI-Modules 2-1 to 2-3 to include it. Also, with such a construction, it is possible to reduce the amount of data transmitted over the IEEE1394 bus.

[0084] Figs. 6 and 7 are block diagrams showing another example of the construction of the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 shown in Fig. 1. Components in Figs. 6 and 7 which correspond to those of Fig. 2 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted.

[0085] In the embodiment of Figs. 6 and 7, the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 shown in Fig. 2 are divided into two portions. More specifically, the CI-STBs 1-1 and 1-2 shown in Fig. 2 are divided into the portion (Fig. 6: CI-Pre_STB 1a) including the tuner 10 and the demodulator 11 and the portion (Fig. 7: CI-Post_STB 1b) including the demultiplexer 13 and the AV decoder 14. The respective portions include MPUs 15-1 and 15-2 required for control and digital interfaces 12-1 and 12-2 required for exchanging data.

[0086] Next, the operation of the above embodiment is described.

[0087] The broadcasting signal (RF signal) from the broadcasting provider A received by the tuner 10 is received by the tuner 10 of the CI-Pre_STB 1a. The tuner 10 extracts a signal of a predetermined frequency from the broadcasting signal and outputs it to the demodulator 11.

[0088] The demodulator 11 performs a demodulation process on the broadcasting signal of the predetermined frequency extracted by the tuner 10 and outputs the obtained data stream to the digital interface 12-1.

[0089] The digital interface 12-1 outputs the data stream supplied from the demodulator 11 as a sequence of packets that comply with the IEEE1394 standard.

[0090] The data stream output from the digital interface 12-1 is supplied, for example, to the CI-Module 2-1 whereby it is subjected to a descrambling process and is sent out to the IEEE1394 bus again.

[0091] The sequence of packets output from the CI-Module 2-1 are received by the digital interface 12-2 of the CI-Post_STB 1b. The digital interface 12-2 receives the sequence of packets sent out from the CI-Module 2-1 and supplies them to the demultiplexer 13.

[0092] The demultiplexer 13 separates a plurality of information contained in the data stream output from the digital interface 12-2 and supplies it to the AV decoder 14. The AV decoder 14 decodes the information separated by the demultiplexer 13 and outputs the original image and sound signals.

[0093] According to the above embodiment, in the case where a CI-STB is added, only the portion having the required functions can be added, and therefore, an unwanted expense can be prevented.

[0094] Fig. 8 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-Post_STB 1b shown in Fig. 7. Components in Fig. 8 which correspond to those of Fig. 7 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted.

[0095] In the embodiment of Fig. 8, in comparison with the case of Fig. 7, a speaker 111 and a CRT monitor 112 are added. The remaining construction is the same as in the case of Fig. 7.

[0096] The speaker 111 converts a sound signal output from the AV decoder 14 into sound. Also, the CRT monitor 112 displays and outputs image signals output from the AV decoder 14.

[0097] Next, the above embodiment is briefly described.

[0098] For example, the sequence of packets output from the CI-Module 2-1 are received by the digital interface 12-2 of the CI-Post_STB 1b. The digital interface 12-2 receives the sequence of packets sent out from the CI-Module 2-1 and supplies them to the demultiplexer 13.

[0099] The demultiplexer 13 separates a plurality of information contained in the data stream output from the digital interface 12-2 and supplies it to the AV decoder 14. The AV decoder 14 decodes the information separated by the demultiplexer 13, and outputs the sound signals to the speaker 111 and outputs the image signals to the CRT monitor 112.

[0100] As a result, the image is displayed on the CRT monitor 112, and the corresponding sound is output from the speaker 111.

[0101] According to such an embodiment, the CI-Post_STB 1b, and the speaker 111 and the CRT monitor 112 can be formed into one unit.

[0102] Next, referring to Fig. 9, another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 is described.

[0103] Fig. 9 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 1. Components in Fig. 9 which correspond to those of Fig. 3 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted. In this embodiment, a selector 200 is newly added, and also, the descrambler 22 is increased in number to two descramblers 22-1 and 22-2. The remaining construction is the same as in the case shown in Fig. 3.

[0104] The selector 200 supplies the data stream output from the digital interface 21 to either the descrambler 22-1 or the descrambler 22-2, selects either of the data

streams output from the descrambler 22-1 and the descrambler 22'-2 and supplies it to the digital interface 21.

[0105] The descrambler 22-1 and the descrambler 22-2 perform, for example, a descrambling process corresponding to the broadcasting provider A and the broadcasting provider B, respectively.

[0106] Next, the operation of the above embodiment is described.

[0107] For example, it is assumed that the descrambler 22-1 corresponds to the broadcasting provider A, and the descrambler 22-2 corresponds to the broadcasting provider B. In such a case, in the case where, for example, a broadcast from the broadcasting provider B is received, the MPU 23 controls the selector 200 so that it selects the descrambler 22-2.

[0108] Then, when the data stream corresponding to the broadcasting provider B is output from the CI-STB 1-1, the digital interface 21 receives the data stream and outputs it to the selector 200. Since the selector 200 is connected to the descrambler 22-2 as described above, the data stream is subjected to a descrambling process by the descrambler 22-2, and then supplied to the digital interface 21 again through the selector 200.

[0109] The data stream output from the digital interface 21 is reproduced by the CI-STB 1-1.

[0110] In the case where a broadcast corresponding to the broadcasting provider A is received, the selector 200 selects the descrambler 22-1.

[0111] According to the above embodiment, since the CI-Module 2 includes the descramblers 22-1 and 22-1 corresponding to different broadcasting providers, and the selector 200, so that a desired descrambler is selected by the selector 200 in such a manner as to correspond to the broadcasting provider of a broadcast to be received, it is possible for one CI-Module 2 to receive broadcasts of a plurality of broadcasting providers.

[0112] Next, referring to Fig. 10, another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 is described.

[0113] Fig. 10 is a block diagram showing another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 1. Components in Fig. 10 which correspond to those of Fig. 9 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted. In this embodiment, in comparison with the case of Fig. 9, the selector 200 has been omitted, and also, the digital interface 21 has been replaced with a digital interface 210. The remaining construction is the same as in the case shown in Fig. 9.

[0114] Next, the operation of the above embodiment is briefly described.

[0115] In the embodiment shown in Fig. 10, it is possible for the descrambler 22-1 and the descrambler 22-2 to perform a descrambling process simultaneously on the data streams from two types of broadcasting providers. Therefore, in the case of Fig. 10, it is possible to receive broadcasts from two broadcasting providers at the same time.

[0116] Next, the above embodiment is briefly described.

[0117] For example, it is assumed that the descrambler 22-1 corresponds to the broadcasting provider A, and the descrambler 22-2 corresponds to the broadcasting provider B.

[0118] Then, when the data stream corresponding to each of the broadcasting providers A and B is output from the CI-STB 1-1 and the CI-STB 1-2, respectively, the digital interface 210 receives these data streams and supplies them to the descramblers 22-1 and 22-2, respectively. As a result, the data streams are subjected to the descrambling process by the descramblers 22-1 and 22-2 and then are sent out through the digital interface 210.

[0119] The data streams corresponding to the broadcasting provider A and the broadcasting provider B output from the digital interface 210 are reproduced simultaneously by the CI-STB 1-1 and the CI-STB 1-2, respectively.

[0120] According to the above embodiment, it is possible for one apparatus to reproduce a plurality of broadcasts at the same time.

[0121] Fig. 11 is a view showing another example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 1. Components in Fig. 11 which correspond to those of Fig. 3 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted. In the embodiment of Fig. 11, in comparison with the case of Fig. 3, an encryptor 220, an IC card IF 221, an IC card 222, and a modem section 223 are newly added. The remaining construction is the same as in the case of Fig. 3.

[0122] The encryptor 220 encrypts a data stream output from the descrambler 22.

[0123] The IC (Integrated Circuit) card IF (Interface) 221 writes predetermined information into the IC card 222 and reads predetermined information stored in the IC card 222. The IC card 222 can be inserted into and removed from the IC card IF 221.

[0124] The modem section 223 is connected to the broadcasting provider side through a public network so that information, such as accounting information, can be exchanged with the provider.

[0125] Fig. 12 is a block diagram showing an example of the construction of the CI-STB 1 corresponding to the CI-Module 2 of Fig. 11. Components in Fig. 12 which correspond to those of Fig. 2 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted.

[0126] In the embodiment shown in Fig. 12, in comparison with the case of Fig. 2, a decryptor 120 is newly added. The remaining construction is the same as in the case of Fig. 2.

[0127] The decryptor 120 decodes the data stream encrypted by the encryptor 220 of Fig. 11 into the original data stream.

[0128] Therefore, the data stream output from the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 11 cannot be reproduced if the

CI-STB 1 shown in Fig. 12 is not used. Therefore, according to such a technique as above, only the duly authorized apparatus can reproduce information.

[0129] Fig. 13 is a block diagram showing an example of the construction of the CI-Storage 3 corresponding to that of Fig. 11. Components in Fig. 13 which correspond to those of Fig. 4 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted. [0130] In this embodiment, a decryptor 300 is newly added. The remaining construction is the same as in the case of Fig. 4.

[0131] According to such a construction, since it is possible to decode the data stream encrypted by the encryptor 220 of the CI-Module 2 of Fig. 11 and to store the decoded data stream in the storage section 32, only the duly authorized CI-Storage 3 can store the data stream.

[0132] There is a case in which for the protection of the copyright of information transmitted through the IEEE1394 interface, an encryption function and a decoding function are provided within the digital interface. In that case, there is no need to provide the above-described encryptor 220 and decryptors 120 and 300.

[0133] Next, referring to Fig. 14, the operation of the above embodiment is described.

[0134] Fig. 14 is a flowchart illustrating an example of the process performed in the embodiment of Figs. 11 to 13. When this process is performed, in step S1, the MPU 23 obtains a viewing program. More specifically, when the system is powered on and a desired program is selected by the user, the MPU 23 obtains a packet which is contained in the data stream output from the digital interface 21 and which contains information for the selected program.

[0135] In the subsequent step S2, the accounting information is obtained. More specifically, the MPU 23 obtains the accounting information of the program which is viewed currently by referring to the packet containing the accounting information from among the packets obtained in step S1. The process then proceeds to step S3.

[0136] In step S3, limitation information is obtained. More specifically, the MPU 23 obtains information, such as the limitation number of the output apparatuses, by referring to the limitation information in the packet containing the accounting information referred to in step S2.

[0137] In step S4, the MPU 23 detects the number of apparatuses as the objects of output of data stream output from the descrambler 22 and compares it with the limitation information obtained in step S3, thereby determining whether or not the number of output apparatuses is greater than the limitation number (step 5). When the result shows that the number of output apparatuses is greater (YES) than the limitation number, the output apparatuses corresponding to the limitation number from among the output apparatuses as the objects of output are determined (step 6). For example, the output apparatus selected earlier is given priority in the sequence in which the user specified as an output ap-

paratus. The data encrypted by the encryptor 220 is transmitted to only output apparatuses within the limitation number, selected in this manner, in isochronous communication, and information for decoding the encrypted data is transmitted in asynchronous communication of IEEE1394 (step 7).

[0138] Limitation of the number of apparatuses as the objects of output may be performed for each type of apparatus, for example, in such a manner that N is a limitation number for model A and M is a limitation number for model B.

[0139] As a result of the comparison in step S5, when it is determined that the number of output apparatuses is smaller (NO) than the limitation number, the process 15 proceeds to step S7 where the data encrypted by the encryptor 220 is transmitted in the isochronous communication to only the selected output apparatuses within the limitation number, and information for decoding the encrypted data is transmitted in the asynchronous communication of IEEE1394 (step 7). In the subsequent 20 step S8, the MPU 23 computes the account charge. More specifically, the MPU 23 computes the sum of the product of the number of CI-Modules 2 which are the output destinations at present and the account charge 25 f_1 per CI-Module 2, and the product of the number of CI-Storages 3 which are the output destinations and the account charge f_2 per CI-Storage 3. The computed value is supplied as the account charge to the IC card 222 in which it is stored therein in step S9. Then, the process 30 is terminated (END).

[0140] According to the above process, the number of apparatuses for the objects of output can be smaller than the limitation number, and accounting can be performed according to the type of output apparatus and the number thereof. Therefore, on the broadcasting provider side, it is possible to limit, as required, the use of an apparatus on the user side. Furthermore, for example, by setting the account charge f_2 in the case where the information is stored in the CI-Storage 3 higher than 35 the account charge f_1 in the case where information is viewed by the CI-Module 2, it is possible to perform accounting which is appropriate to the use of the information and to the number of output apparatuses.

[0141] As a result of a process such as the above, the account charge stored in the IC card 222 can be transmitted to the broadcasting provider side through the modem section 223, for example, at an incidence of once per day, and the account charge of each user can be computed.

[0142] Furthermore, according to the above embodiment, it is also possible to limit the number of apparatuses for the objects of output.

[0143] In the modem section 223 and the IC card 222 which constitute the CI-Module 2 shown in Fig. 11, there are often cases in which the specifications differ from one broadcasting provider to another, the viewing history is stored in different data formats, or the method of payment of the account charge is different. However, in 55

a case where the same function block can be used among different broadcasting providers, a certain function block of the CI-Module 2 is, for example, formed as an independent block so that it can be used by another CI-Module 2, thereby making it possible to simplify the construction of the CI-Module 2.

[0144] Figs. 15 and 16 show block diagrams of a case in which a function block which can be shared among different broadcasting providers is formed as an independent block.

[0145] Fig. 15 shows an example of the construction of a CI-Modem 4 in which only a modem section 41 is an independent block. This embodiment comprises a digital interface 40, a modem section 41, and an MPU 42.

[0146] Fig. 16 shows an example of the construction of a CI-Card 5 in which only the IC card is formed as an independent block. This embodiment comprises a digital interface 50, an IC card IF 51, an IC card 52, and an MPU 53.

[0147] Each block of the above embodiment is the same as in the above-described case, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted.

[0148] In the manner described above, since a function block which can be shared among a plurality of broadcasting providers is an independent component, it is possible to reduce the cost of the apparatus by an amount corresponding to the shared function blocks.

[0149] In digital broadcasts, there are not a few cases in which a charge must be paid per program (for example, Pay_Per_View). By performing a predetermined limitation on such a program, for example, it is possible to prevent a child from freely viewing a pay program. Next, a description is given of an example of the construction of the CI-Post_STB 1b which makes such a limitation possible.

[0150] Fig. 17 is a view showing an example of the construction of the CI-Post_STB 1b. Components in Fig. 17 which correspond to those of Fig. 7 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted. In this embodiment, in comparison with the case of Fig. 7, an IC card IF 221, an IC card 222, a speaker 111, and a CRT monitor 112 are newly added. Each block is the same as in the above-described case, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted.

[0151] Next, referring to Fig. 18, the operation of the above embodiment is described.

[0152] Fig. 18 is a flowchart illustrating an example of a process performed in the embodiment shown in Fig. 17.

[0153] When this process is performed, in step S20, the MPU 15-2 obtains a viewing program. More specifically, when the system is powered on and a desired program is selected by the user, the MPU 15-2 obtains a packet which is contained in the data stream output from the digital interface 12-2 and which contains information for the selected program.

[0154] In the subsequent step S21, accounting information is obtained. More specifically, the MPU 15-2 obtains the accounting information of the program which is viewed currently by referring to the packet containing

5 accounting information from among the packets obtained in step S20. The process then proceeds to step S22.

[0155] In step S22, reception limitation information is obtained. More specifically, the MPU 15-2 obtains the 10 reception limitation information from the IC card 222 through the IC card IF 221.

[0156] In step S23, the MPU 15-2 determines whether or not the program to be viewed can be viewed. More 15 specifically, the MPU 15-2 refers to the reception limitation information obtained in step S22 in order to determine whether or not the program which is viewed currently is a program in which, for example, a child lock is applied. When the result shows that the program to be viewed is such that a child lock is applied (NO: a program which cannot be viewed), the process is terminated (END). Also, when it is determined that a child lock is not applied (YES: a program which can be viewed), the process proceeds to step S24.

[0157] In step S24, the MPU 15-2 reads the viewing 25 history from the IC card 222, computes a total number of program viewing up to the present time, and compares the total number of program viewing with the upper limit of number of receptions contained in the reception limitation information obtained in step S22 in order to determine whether or not the number of program viewing is smaller than the upper limit of the number of receptions. When the result shows that the number of program viewing is greater than the upper limit of the number of receptions (NO), the process is terminated 30 (END). Also, when it is determined that the number of receptions is not greater than the upper limit of the number of receptions (YES), the process proceeds to step S25.

[0158] In step S25, the MPU 15-2 reads the viewing 35 history from the IC card 222, computes the total program reception fee up to the present time, and compares the total program reception fee with the upper limit of the reception fee contained in the reception limitation information obtained in step S22 in order to determine whether or not the program reception fee is smaller than the upper limit of the reception fee. When the result shows that the program reception fee is greater than the upper limit of the reception fee (NO), the process is terminated (END). Also, when it is determined that the reception fee is not greater than the upper limit of the reception fee (YES), the process proceeds to step S26.

[0159] In step S26, the MPU 15-2 reads the present 40 time from a timer section (not shown), and compares the time with the allowable reception time period contained in the reception limitation information obtained in step S22 in order to determine whether or not the present time is included in the allowable reception time period. When the result shows that the present time is

not within the allowable reception time period (NO), the process is terminated (END). Also, when it is determined that the present time is in the allowable reception time period (YES), the process proceeds to step S27.

[0160] In step S27, the reproduction of the broadcastings program is started.

[0161] According to a process such as the above, in the case where a child lock is applied to the program to be viewed, this lock can be detected to limit the viewing. Not only in a case in which the total number of receptions of programs is greater than the upper limit of the number of receptions preset by a user, but also in a case in which the total reception fee is greater than the upper limit of the reception fee preset by a user, it is possible to limit viewing. Furthermore, in order to prevent a child from viewing a late-night program, also when the present time is not included in the allowable reception time period, viewing can be limited.

[0162] Although in the above embodiment the tuner 10 is handled as a common part irrespective of the broadcasting providers, in a case in which, for example, transmission configurations (for example, a satellite broadcast, a ground-wave program, or a cable broadcast) from broadcasting providers are different, this tuner section 10 cannot be handled as a common part. In such a case, as shown in Fig. 19, it is preferable that the tuner 10 be included in the CI-Module 2.

[0163] Fig. 19 is a block diagram showing an example of the construction of the CI-Module 2 corresponding to the above-described case. Components in Fig. 19 which correspond to those of Fig. 3 are given the same reference numeral, and accordingly, a description thereof has been omitted.

[0164] In the embodiment of Fig. 19, in comparison with the case of Fig. 3, the tuner 10 and the demodulator 11 are newly added. The remaining construction is the same as in the case of Fig. 3.

[0165] Since the tuner 10 and the demodulator 11 are described earlier, a description thereof has been omitted.

[0166] Next, the operation of the above embodiment is described.

[0167] The RF signal of a predetermined frequency extracted by the tuner 10 is demodulated by the demodulator 11 and output in the form of a data stream. The descrambler 22 performs a descrambling process on the data stream obtained as a result of demodulation and outputs the obtained data stream through the digital interface 21.

[0168] The data stream output through the digital interface 21 is input, for example, to the CI-Post-STB 1b shown in Fig. 7, whereby a reproduction process is performed, and the image signals and the sound signals are output.

[0169] According to the above embodiment, when the tuner 10 is different depending on the broadcasting provider, the function blocks can be shared, and accordingly, the cost of the apparatus can be reduced.

[0170] Finally, although in the above embodiment a CI-STB and a CI-Module are used in combination in order to receive a broadcast, in a case in which reception is possible even if processing is not performed by the CI-Module, it is preferable that processing be performed by only the CI-STB.

[0171] For example, in the case where the CI-STB takes the form shown in Fig. 2, when an external apparatus connected to the IEEE1394 bus does not require a data stream of a broadcast, the digital interface 12 may output the output of the demodulator 11 directly to the demultiplexer 13 without outputting it to the outside. According to such a method, the amount of information transmitted on the IEEE1394 bus can be reduced, thereby allowing exchange of information to be smoothly performed among the other apparatuses.

[0172] In this specification, the examples of the transmission medium include not only information recording media, such as FDs (floppy disks) or CD-ROMs (compact disc-read-only memories), but also network transmission media, such as the Internet or a digital satellite.

[0173] According to the information processing apparatus, the information processing method transmission medium, and the transmission medium of at least preferred embodiments of the present invention, broadcasting signals are received, the signal of a predetermined channel is selected from the received broadcasting signals, the selected signal of the predetermined channel is demodulated into a data stream composed of a plurality of information, and the demodulated data stream is output to an external apparatus through an interface. Therefore, when broadcasts from a plurality of broadcasting providers are received, it is possible to reduce the cost of the apparatus by an amount corresponding to the common function blocks.

[0174] According to the information processing apparatus, the information processing method, and the transmission medium of at least preferred embodiments of the present invention, a data stream processed by an external apparatus is input through an interface, a plurality of information contained in the input data stream is separated, each of the plurality of separated information is decoded, and the plurality of decoded information is output to a corresponding reproduction apparatus. Therefore, when broadcasts from a plurality of broadcasting providers are received, it is possible to reduce the cost of the apparatus by an amount corresponding to the common function blocks.

[0175] According to the information processing apparatus, the information processing method, and the transmission medium of at least preferred embodiments of the present invention, a data stream processed by an external apparatus is input through an interface, the input data stream is descrambled, and the descrambled data stream is output to an external apparatus through an interface. Therefore, it is possible for the same apparatus to receive broadcasts from a plurality of broadcasting providers.

[0176] According to the information processing apparatus, the information processing method, and the transmission medium of at least preferred embodiments of the present invention, a data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and which is then encrypted is input through an interface, the input encrypted data stream is decoded, and the decoded data stream is stored. Therefore, it is possible to prevent unauthorized copying of information into a storage apparatus which is not duly authorized by the broadcasting provider side.

[0177] Many different embodiments of the present invention may be constructed without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention. It should be understood that the present invention is not limited to the specific embodiments described in this specification. To the contrary, the present invention is intended to cover various modifications and equivalent arrangements included within the spirit and scope of the invention as hereafter claimed. The scope of the following claims is to be accorded the broadest interpretation so as to encompass all such modifications, equivalent structures and functions.

Claims

1. An information processing apparatus, comprising:

receiving means for receiving broadcasting signals;
selection means for selecting signals of a predetermined channel from said broadcasting signals received by said receiving means;
demodulation means for demodulating signals of a predetermined channel selected by said selection means into a data stream composed of a plurality of information; and
output means for outputting said data stream demodulated by said demodulation means to an external apparatus through an interface.

2. An information processing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said output means is an interface that complies with the IEEE1394 standard.

3. An information processing apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising:

input means for inputting said data stream which is output from said output means and which is processed by said external apparatus through the interface;
separation means for separating a plurality of information contained in said data stream input by said input means; and
decoding means for decoding each of said plurality of information separated by said separa-

tion means

4. An information processing apparatus according to claim 3, further comprising decoding means for decoding said data stream input from said input means when it has been encrypted

5. An information processing apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising extraction means for extracting only predetermined information from among the plurality of information contained in said data stream demodulated by said demodulation means,

10 15 wherein said output means outputs only said predetermined information extracted by said extraction means.

6. An information processing method, comprising:

20 a receiving step of receiving broadcasting signals;
a selection step of selecting signals of a predetermined channel from said broadcasting signals received in said receiving step;
a demodulation step of demodulating signals of a predetermined channel selected in said selection step into a data stream composed of a plurality of information; and
an output step of outputting said data stream demodulated in said demodulation step to an external apparatus through an interface.

25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100 105 110 115 120 125 130 135 140 145 150 155 160 165 170 175 180 185 190 195 200 205 210 215 220 225 230 235 240 245 250 255 260 265 270 275 280 285 290 295 300 305 310 315 320 325 330 335 340 345 350 355 360 365 370 375 380 385 390 395 400 405 410 415 420 425 430 435 440 445 450 455 460 465 470 475 480 485 490 495 500 505 510 515 520 525 530 535 540 545 550 555 560 565 570 575 580 585 590 595 600 605 610 615 620 625 630 635 640 645 650 655 660 665 670 675 680 685 690 695 700 705 710 715 720 725 730 735 740 745 750 755 760 765 770 775 780 785 790 795 800 805 810 815 820 825 830 835 840 845 850 855 860 865 870 875 880 885 890 895 900 905 910 915 920 925 930 935 940 945 950 955 960 965 970 975 980 985 990 995 1000 1005 1010 1015 1020 1025 1030 1035 1040 1045 1050 1055 1060 1065 1070 1075 1080 1085 1090 1095 1100 1105 1110 1115 1120 1125 1130 1135 1140 1145 1150 1155 1160 1165 1170 1175 1180 1185 1190 1195 1200 1205 1210 1215 1220 1225 1230 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7235 7240 7245 7250 7255 7260 7265 7270 7275 7280 7285 7290 7295 7300 7305 7310 7315 7320 7325 7330 7335 7340 7345 7350 7355 7360 7365 7370 7375 7380 7385 7390 7395 7400 7405 7410 7415 7420 7425 7430 7435 7440 7445 7450 7455 7460 7465 7470 7475 7480 7485 7490 7495 7500 7505 7510 7515 7520 7525 7530 7535 7540 7545 7550 7555 7560 7565 7570 7575 7580 7585 7590 7595 7600 7605 7610 7615 7620 7625 7630 7635 7640 7645 7650 7655 7660 7665 7670 7675 7680 7685 7690 7695 7700 7705 7710 7715 7720 7725 7730 7735 7740 7745 7750 7755 7760 7765 7770 7775 7780 7785 7790 7795 7800 7805 7810 7815 7820 7825 7830 7835 7840 7845 7850 7855 7860 7865 7870 7875 7880 7885 7890 7895 7900 7905 7910 7915 7920 7925 7930 7935 7940 7945 7950 7955 7960 7965 7970 7975 7980 7985 7990 7995 8000 8005 8010 8015 8020 8025 8030 8035 8040 8045 8050 8055 8060 8065 8070 8075 8080 8085 8090 8095 8100 8105 8110 8115 8120 8125 8130 8135 8140 8145 8150 8155 8160 8165 8170 8175 8180 8185 8190 8195 8200 8205 8210 8215 8220 8225 8230 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9235 9240 9245 9250 9255 9260 9265 9270 9275 9280 9285 9290 9295 9300 9305 9310 9315 9320 9325 9330 9335 9340 9345 9350 9355 9360 9365 9370 9375 9380 9385 9390 9395 9400 9405 9410 9415 9420 9425 9430 9435 9440 9445 9450 9455 9460 9465 9470 9475 9480 9485 9490 9495 9500 9505 9510 9515 9520 9525 9530 9535 9540 9545 9550 9555 9560 9565 9570 9575 9580 9585 9590 9595 9600 9605 9610 9615 9620 9625 9630 9635 9640 9645 9650 9655 9660 9665 9670 9675 9680 9685 9690 9695 9700 9705 9710 9715 9720 9725 9730 9735 9740 9745 9750 9755 9760 9765 9770 9775 9780 9785 9790 9795 9800 9805 9810 9815 9820 9825 9830 9835 9840 9845 9850 9855 9860 9865 9870 9875 9880 9885 9890 9895 9900 9905 9910 9915 9920 9925 9930 9935 9940 9945 9950 9955 9960 9965 9970 9975 9980 9985 9990 9995 10000 10005 10010 10015 10020 10025 10030 10035 10040 10045 10050 10055 10060 10065 10070 10075 10080 10085 10090 10095 10100 10105 10110 10115 10120 10125 10130 10135 10140 10145 10150 10155 10160 10165 10170 10175 10180 10185 10190 10195 10200 10205 10210 10215 10220 10225 10230 10235 10240 10245 10250 10255 10260 10265 10270 10275 10280 10285 10290 10295 10300 10305 10310 10315 10320 10325 103

- essed by an external apparatus through an interface;
 separation means for separating a plurality of information contained in said data stream input by said input means;
 decoding means for decoding each of said plurality of information separated by said separation means; and
 output means for outputting said plurality of information decoded by said decoding means to a corresponding reproduction apparatus.
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10. An information processing apparatus according to claim 9, wherein said reproduction apparatus is an image processing apparatus.
11. An information processing apparatus according to claim 9, wherein said reproduction apparatus is a sound processing apparatus.
12. An information processing apparatus according to claim 9, further comprising:
 recording means for recording predetermined information; and
 control means for controlling said decoding means in accordance with information recorded in said recording means.
13. An information processing apparatus according to claim 9, further comprising:
 recording means for recording predetermined information; and
 writing means for writing predetermined information for the information decoded by said decoding means into said recording means.
14. An information processing method, comprising:
 an input step of inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface;
 a separation step of separating a plurality of information contained in said data stream input in said input step;
 a decoding step of decoding each of said plurality of information separated in said separation step; and
 an output step of outputting said plurality of information decoded in said decoding step to a corresponding reproduction apparatus.
15. A transmission medium for transmitting a computer program comprising:
 an input step of inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an in-
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- terface;
 a separation step of separating a plurality of information contained in said data stream input in said input step.
 a decoding step of decoding each of said plurality of information separated in said separation step; and
 an output step of outputting said plurality of information decoded in said decoding step to a corresponding reproduction apparatus.
16. An information processing apparatus for storing a computer program transmitted from a transmission medium according to claim 15 and for processing information in accordance with the stored computer program.
17. An information processing apparatus, comprising:
 input means for inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface;
 descrambling means for descrambling said data stream input by said input means; and
 output means for outputting a data stream descrambled by said descrambling means to an external apparatus through an interface.
18. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, wherein said output means is an interface that complies with the IEEE1394 standard.
19. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, further comprising second to n-th ($n \geq 2$) descrambling means,
 wherein said n descrambling means descramble each of n types of information which form said data stream input by said input means at the same time, and the descrambled information is output from said output means.
20. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, further comprising:
 second to n-th ($n \geq 2$) descrambling means; and
 selection means for selecting one of the outputs of said n descrambling means,
 wherein said n descrambling means descramble each of n types of information which form said data stream input by said input means, said selection means selects one of the outputs of said n descrambling means, and said output means outputs an output selected by said selection means to an external apparatus.

21. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, further comprising:
 recording means for recording predetermined information; and
 writing means for writing predetermined information for the information output from said output means into said recording means.
22. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, further comprising:
 detection means for detecting the type of said external apparatus; and
 limitation means for limiting an output of said data stream from said output means in accordance with the detection result of said detection means.
23. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, further comprising:
 detection means for detecting the number of said external apparatuses; and
 limitation means for limiting an output of said data stream from said output means in accordance with the detection result of said detection means.
24. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, further comprising:
 detection means for detecting the type of said external apparatus; and
 computation means for computing a reception fee in accordance with the detection result of said detection means.
25. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, further comprising:
 detection means for detecting the number of said external apparatuses; and
 computation means for computing a reception fee in accordance with the detection result of said detection means.
26. An information processing apparatus according to claim 17, further comprising encryption means for encrypting an output of said descrambling means,
 wherein said output means outputs a data stream output from said encryption means.
27. An information processing method, comprising:
 an input step of inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface.
28. A transmission medium for transmitting a computer program comprising:
 an input step of inputting a data stream processed by an external apparatus through an interface;
 a descrambling step of descrambling said data stream input in said input step; and
 an output step of outputting the data stream descrambled in said descrambling step to an external apparatus through an interface.
29. An information processing method, comprising the steps of: storing a computer program transmitted from a transmission medium according to claim 28; and processing information in accordance with the stored computer program.
30. An information processing apparatus, comprising:
 input means for inputting, through an interface, a data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and then an encryption process is performed;
 decoding means for decoding said encrypted data stream which is input by said input means; and
 storage means for storing said data stream decoded by said decoding means.
31. An information processing apparatus according to claim 30, wherein said input means is an interface that complies with the IEEE1394 standard.
32. An information processing apparatus according to claim 30, further comprising extraction means for extracting predetermined information from a plurality of information which form a data stream input from said input means,
 wherein said decoding means decodes encrypted information extracted by said extraction means, and said storage means stores said information obtained by said decoding means.
33. An information processing method, comprising:
 an input step of inputting, through an interface, a data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and then an encryption process is performed;

a decoding step of decoding said encrypted data stream which is input in said input step, and a storing step of storing said data stream decoded in said decoding step.

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34. A transmission medium for transmitting a computer program comprising:

an input step of inputting, through an interface, a data stream on which a predetermined process is performed by an external apparatus and then an encryption process is performed; 10
a decoding step of decoding said encrypted data stream which is input in said input step; and a storing step of storing said data stream decoded in said decoding step. 15

35. An information processing apparatus for storing a computer program transmitted by a transmission medium according to claim 34 and for processing 20 information in accordance with the stored computer program.

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FIG. 1

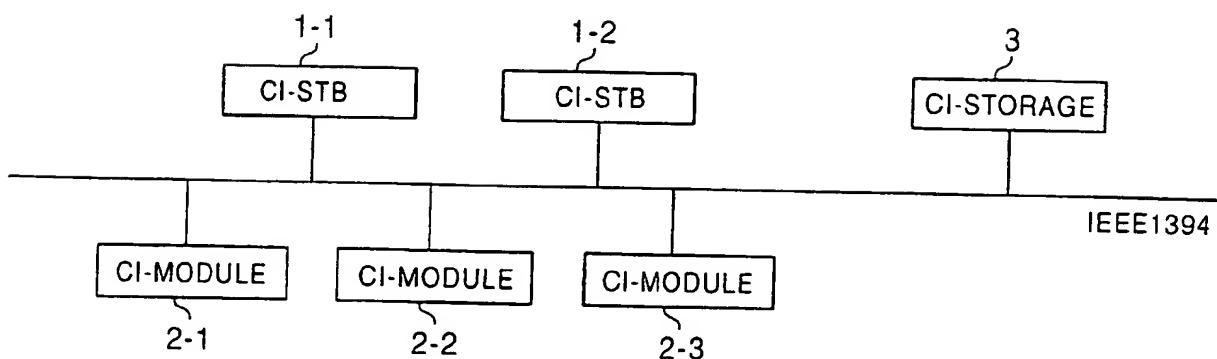


FIG. 2

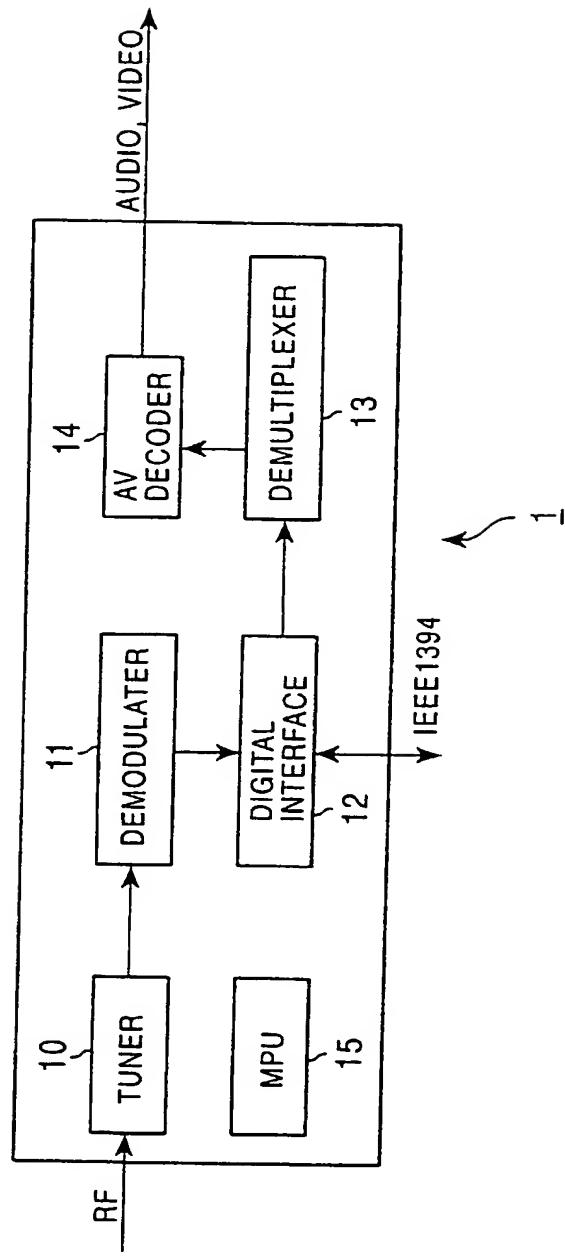


FIG. 3

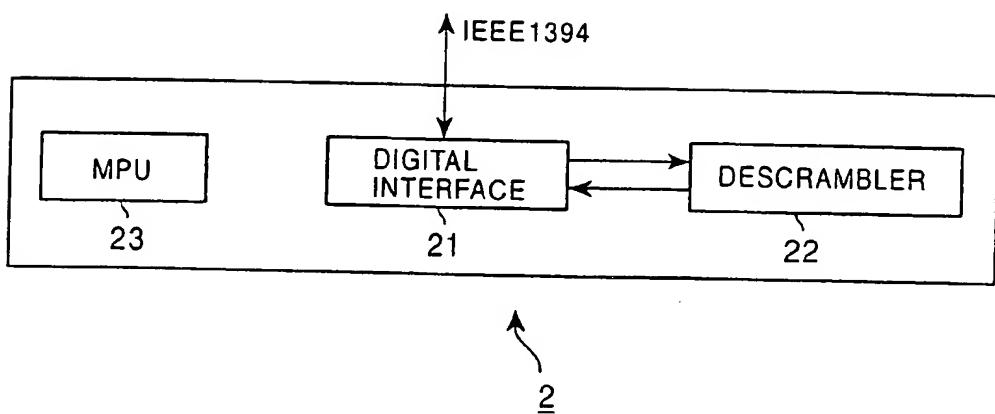


FIG. 4

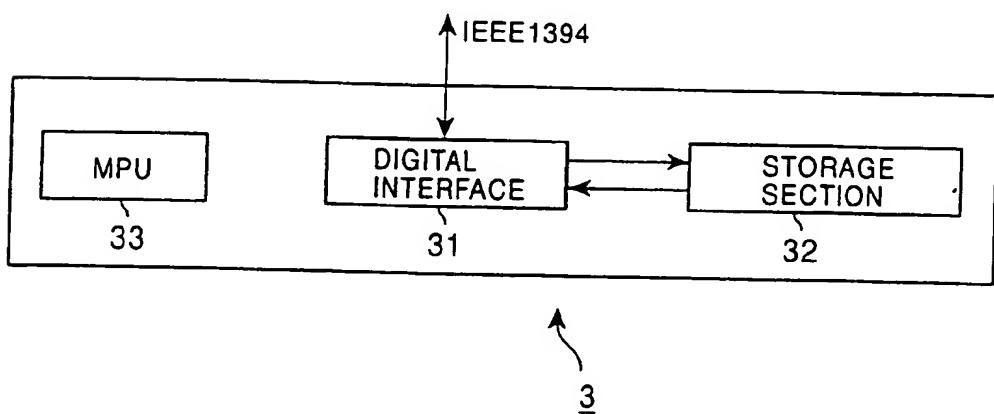


FIG. 5

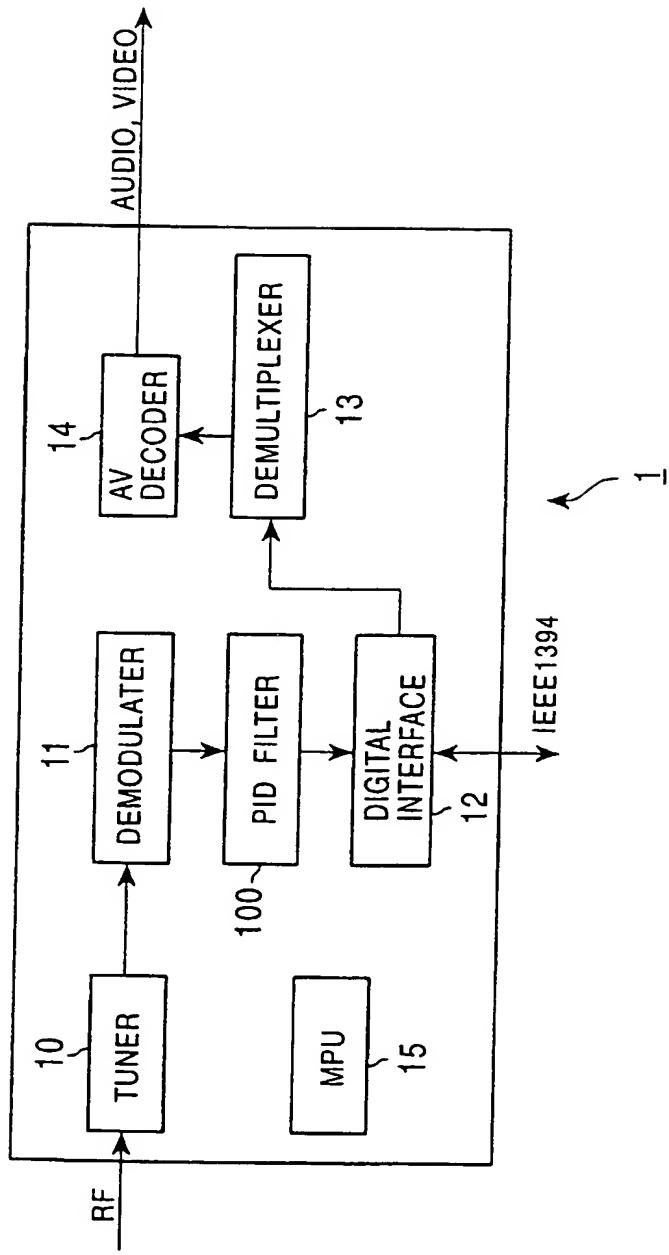


FIG. 6

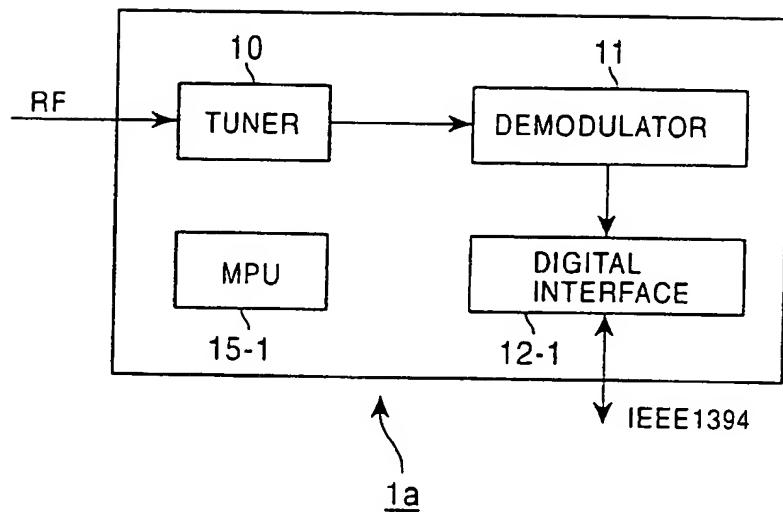


FIG. 7

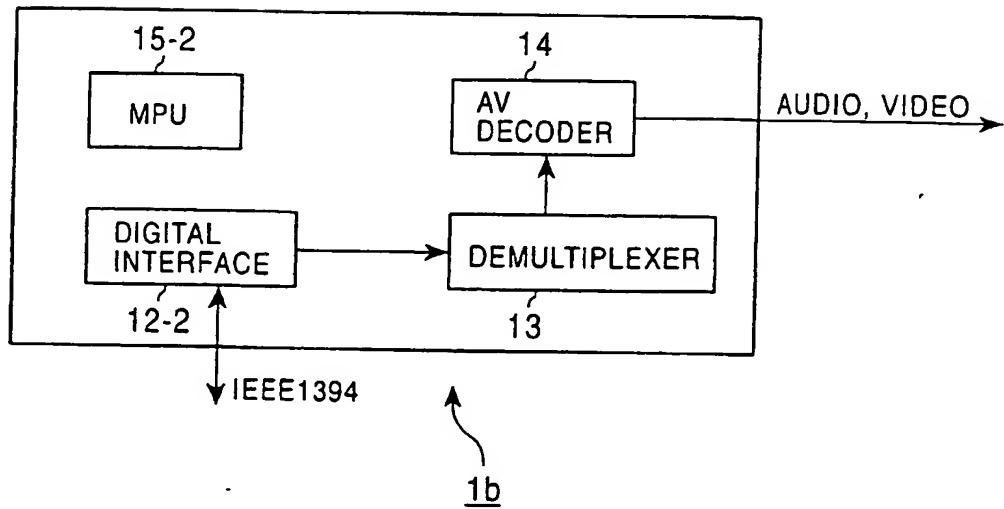


FIG. 8

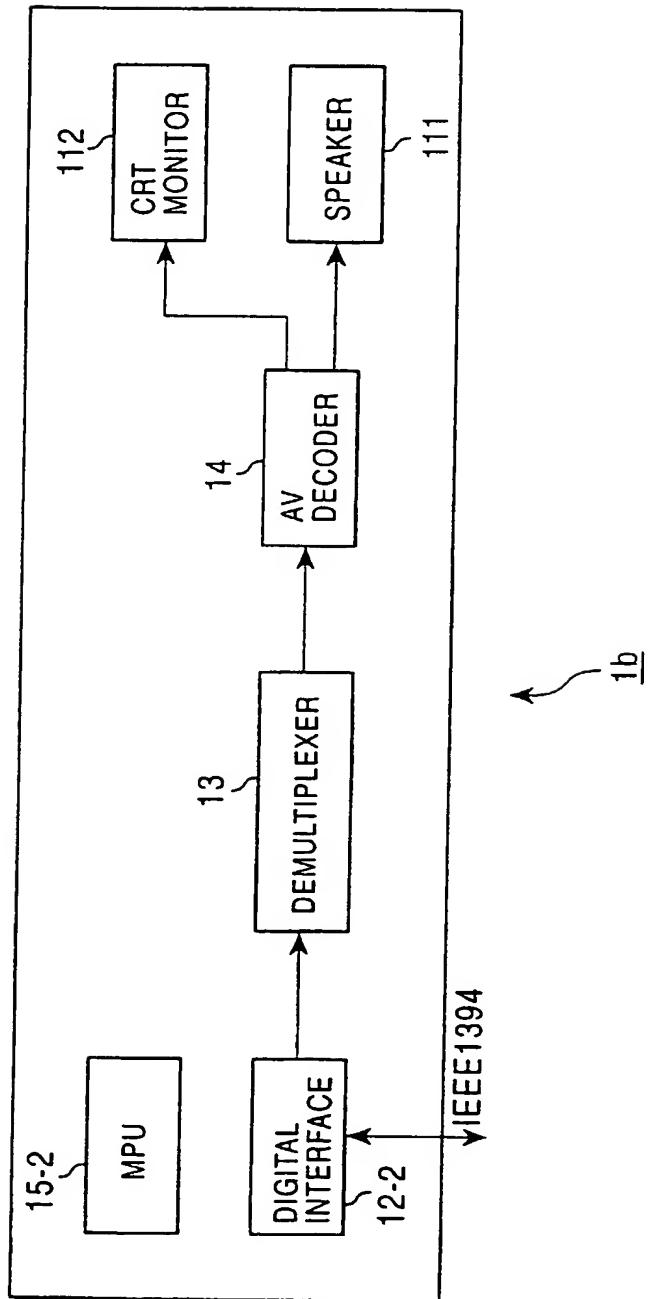


FIG. 9

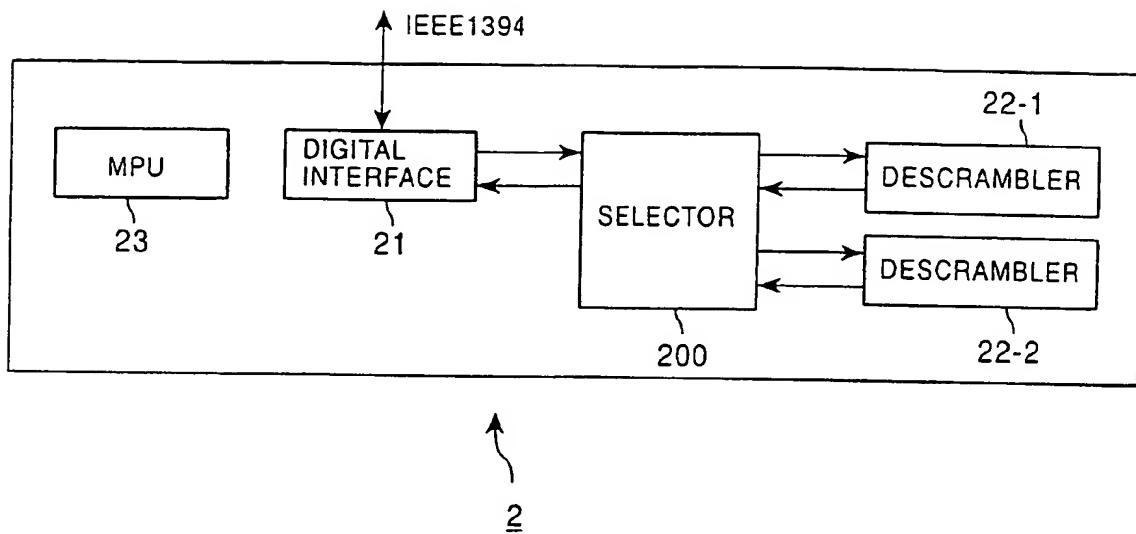


FIG. 10

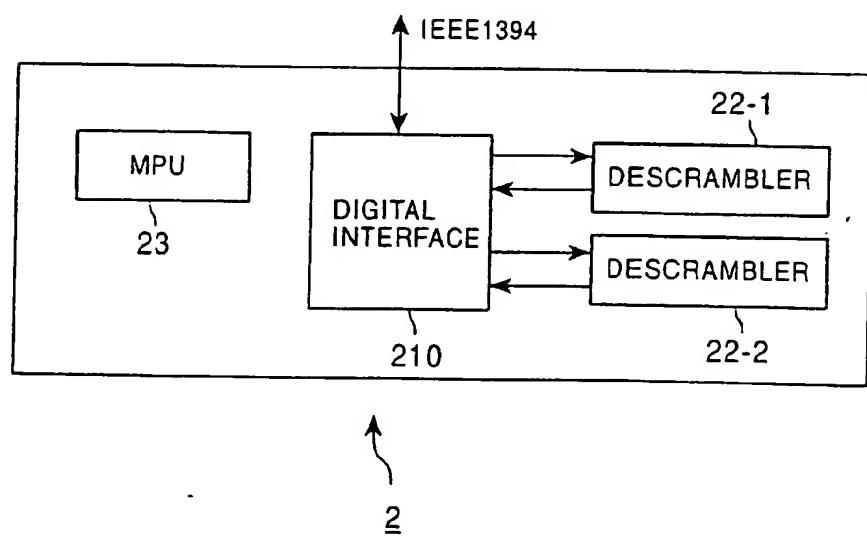


FIG. 11

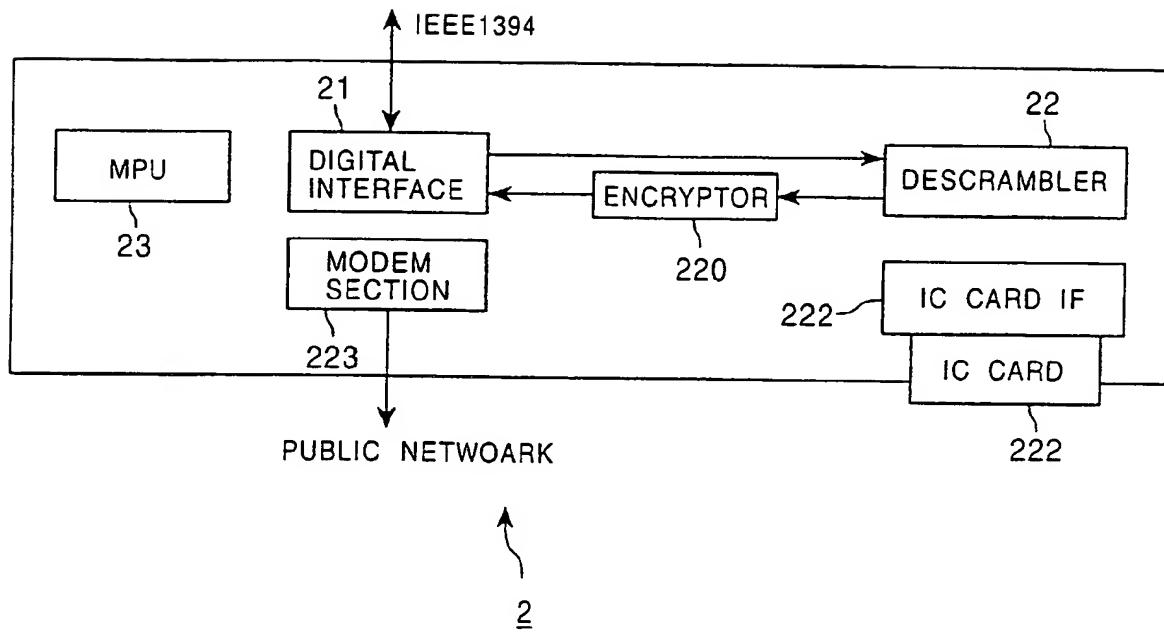


FIG. 12

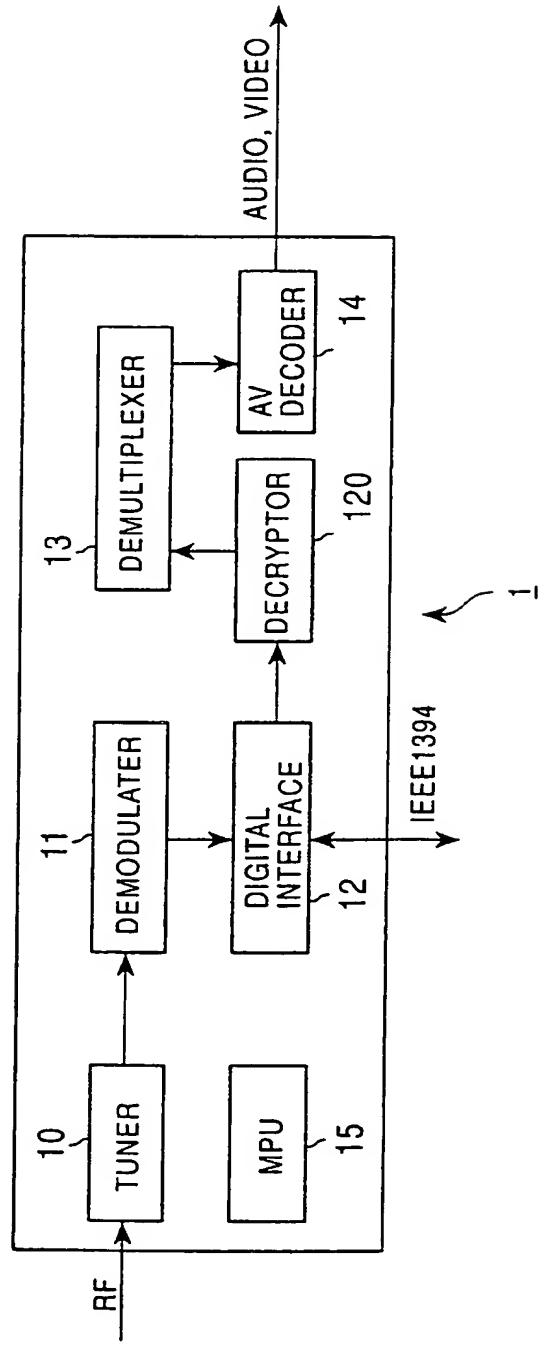


FIG. 13

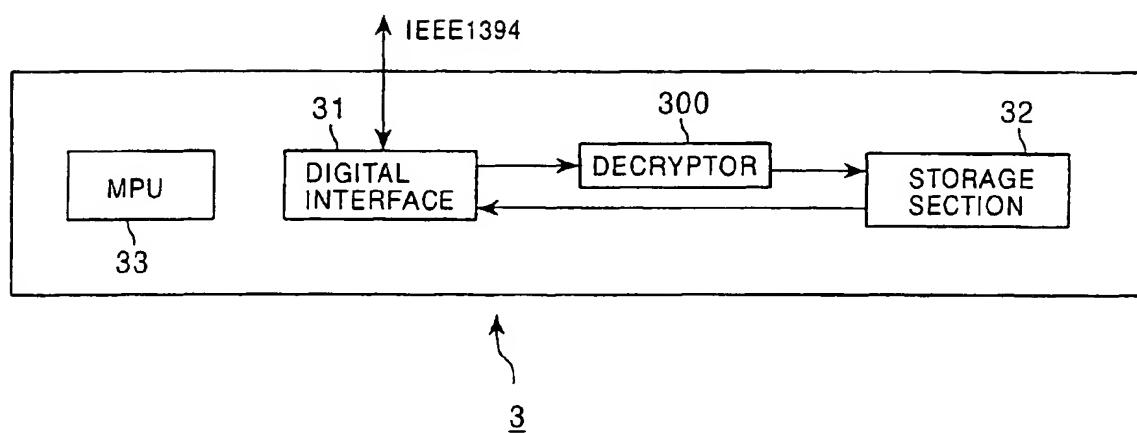


FIG. 14

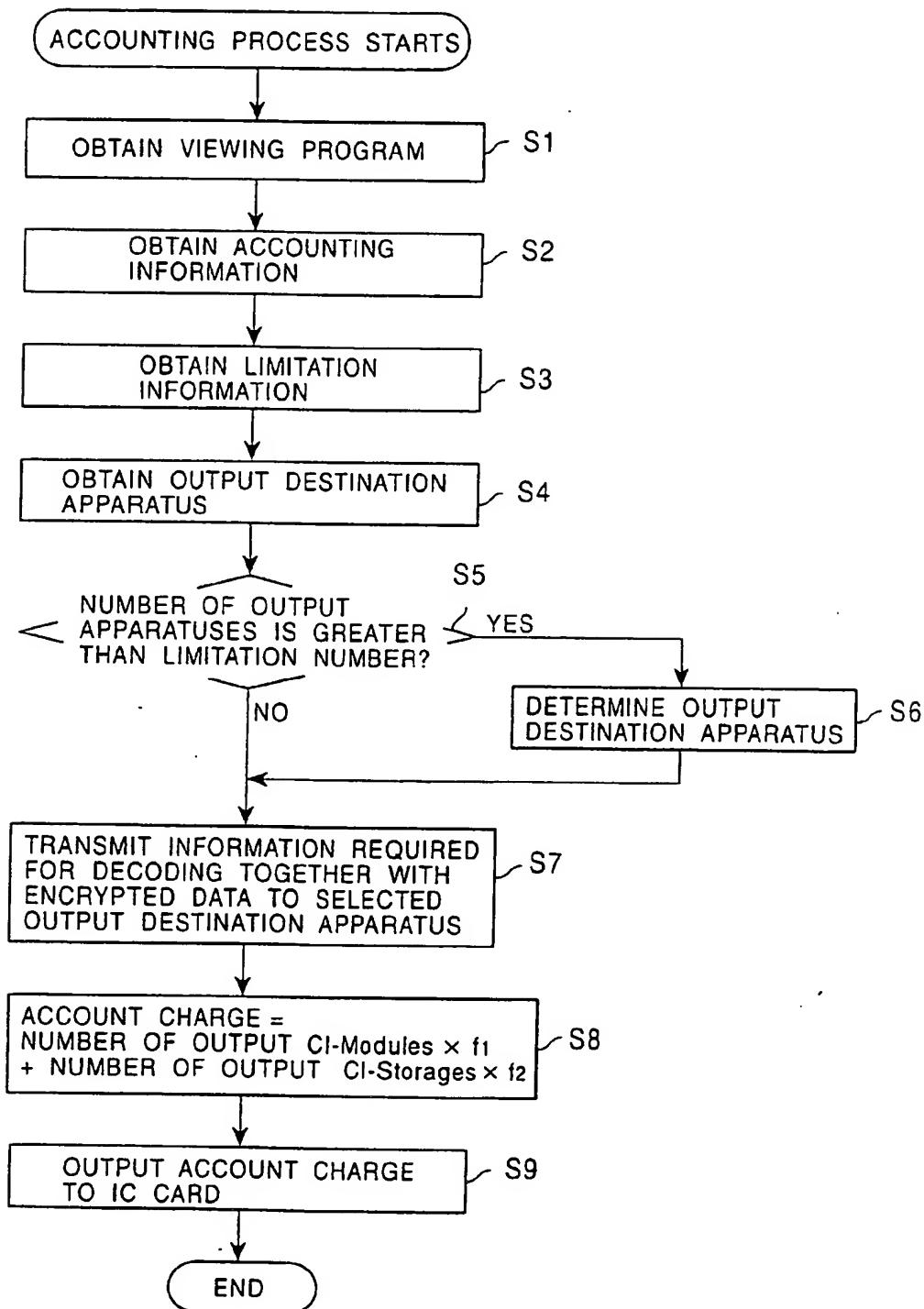


FIG. 15

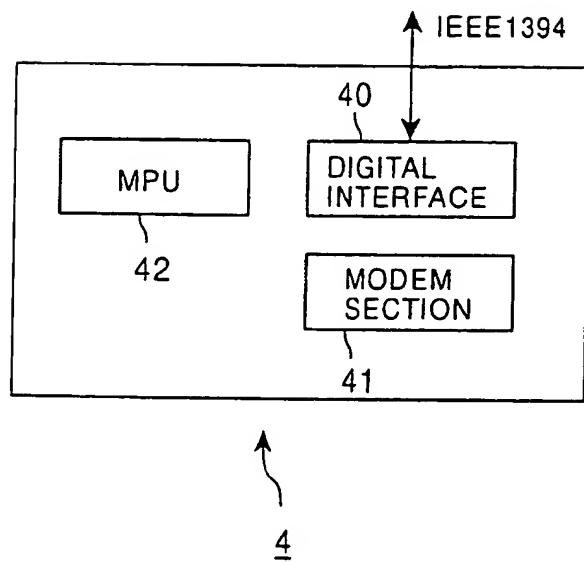


FIG. 16

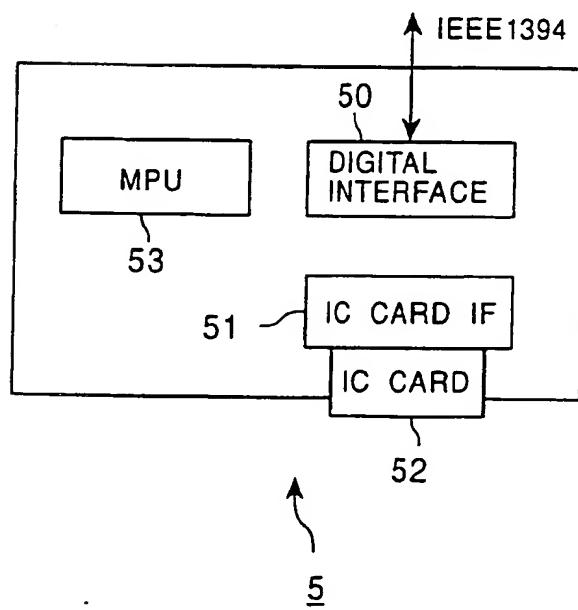


FIG. 17

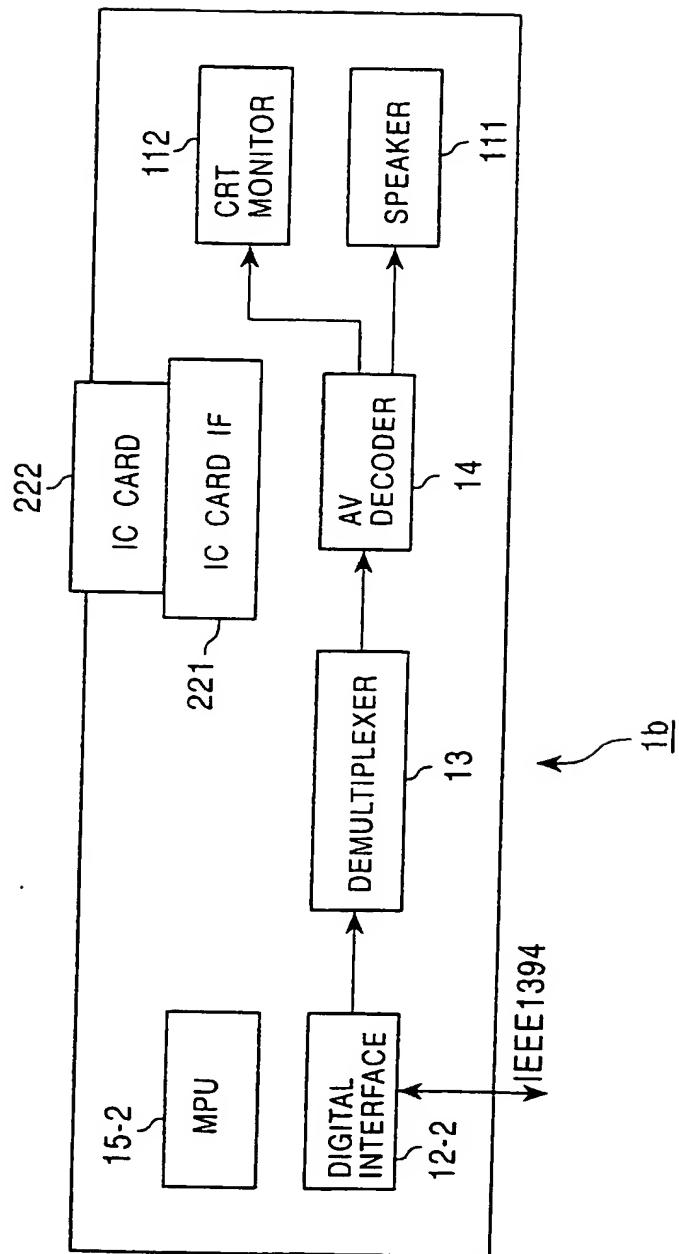


FIG. 18

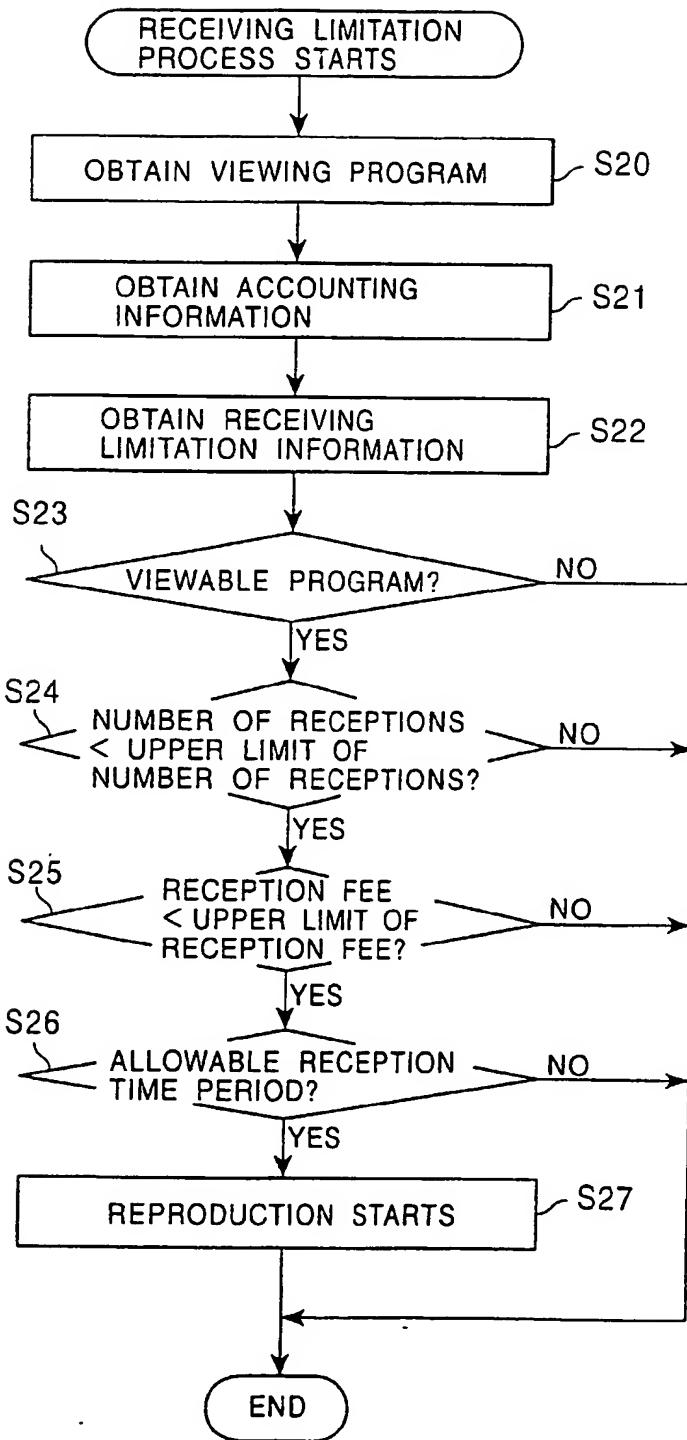


FIG. 19

